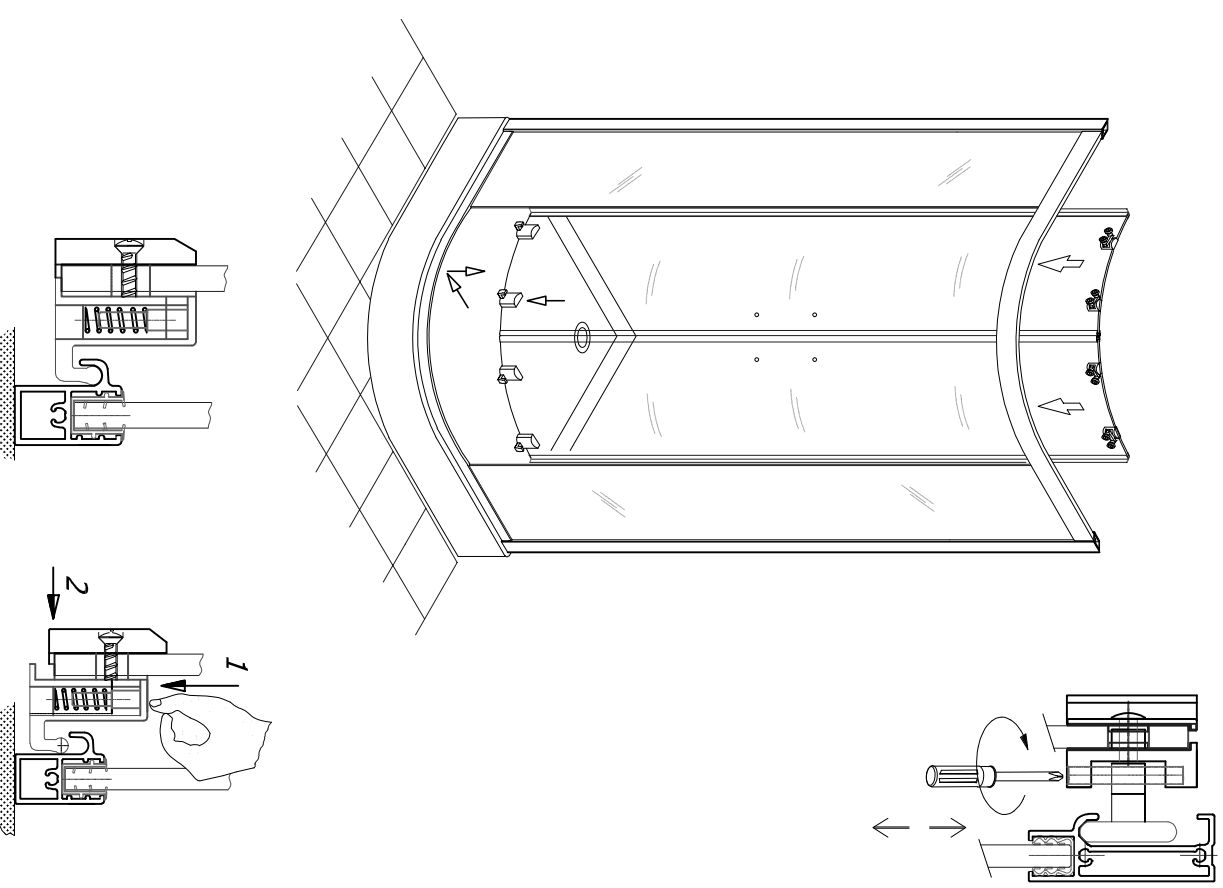
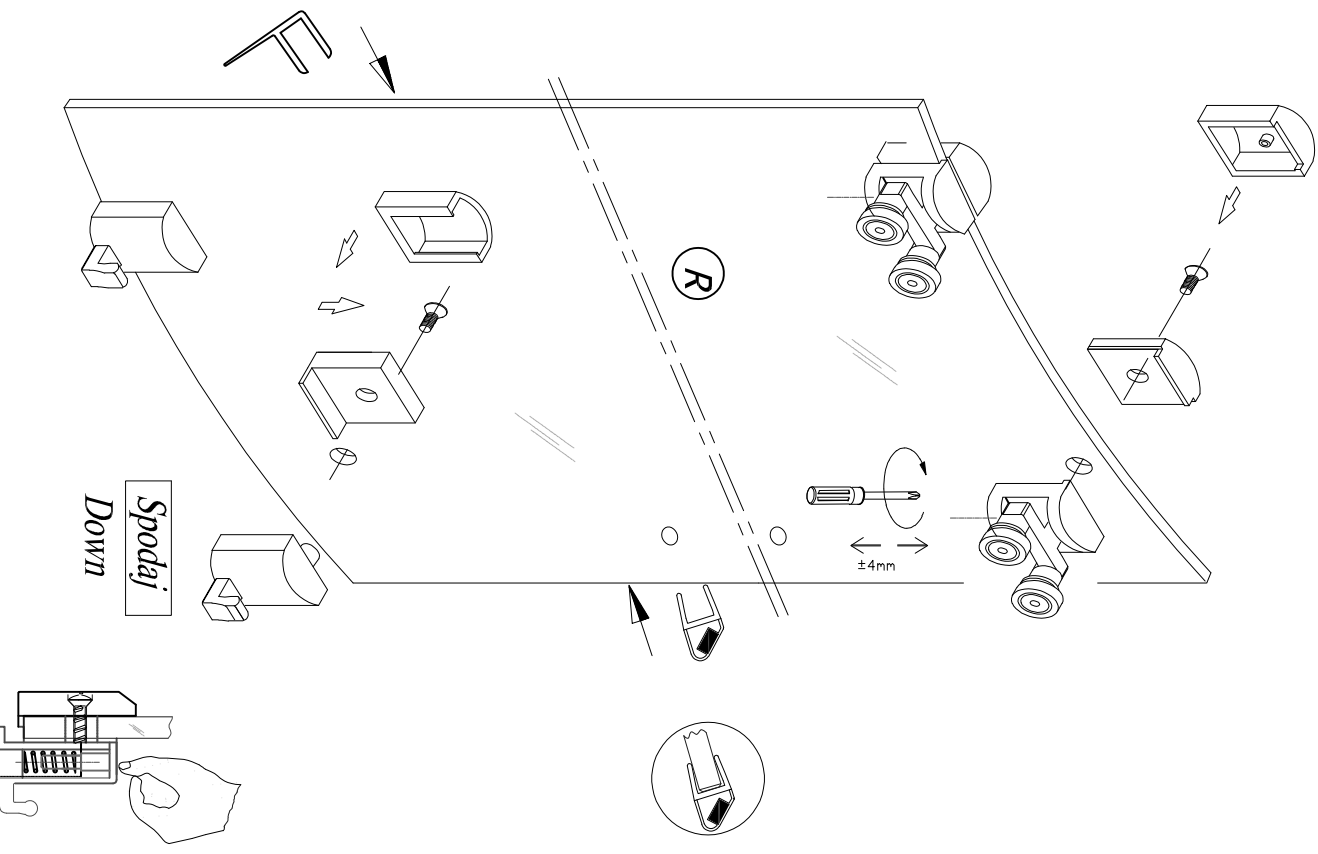


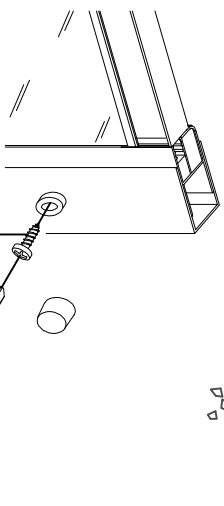
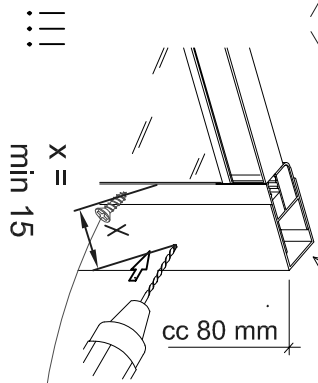
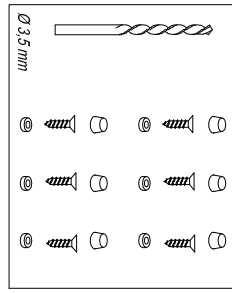
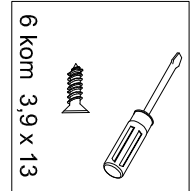
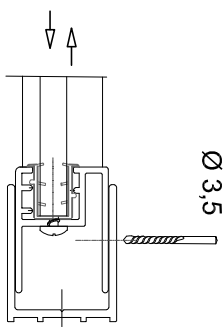
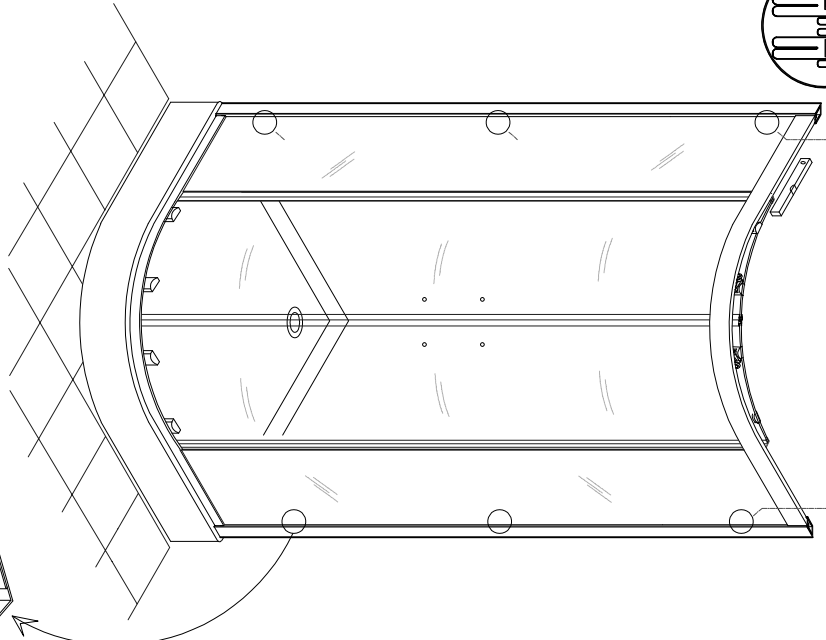
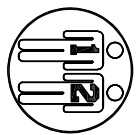
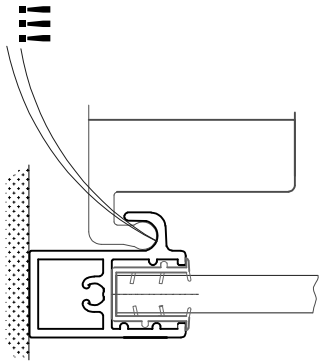
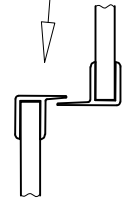
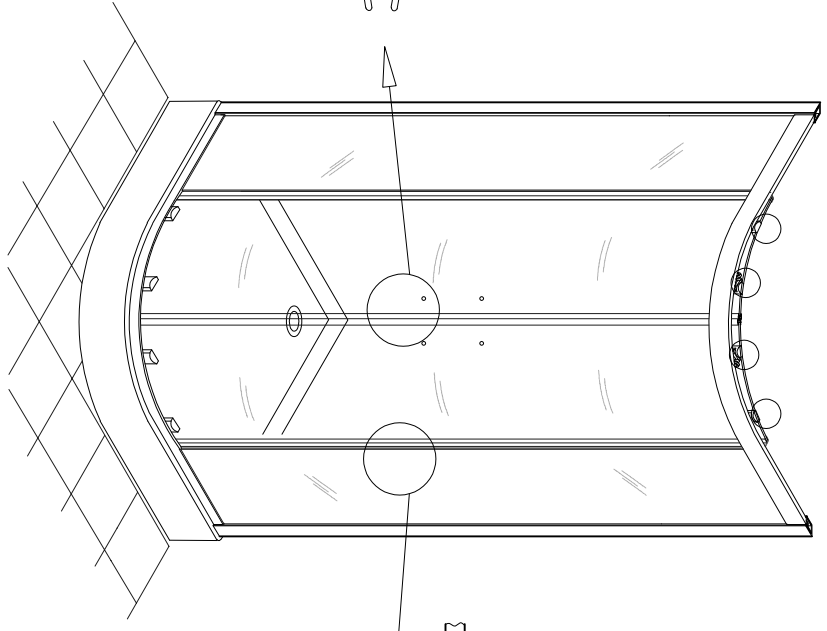
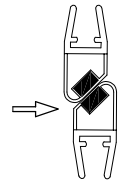
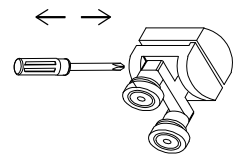
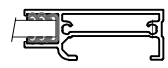
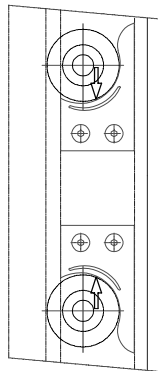


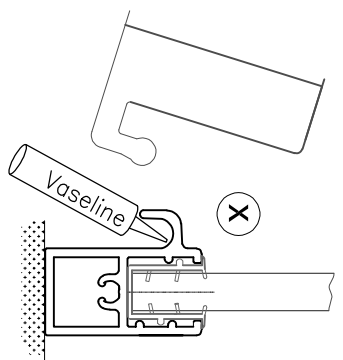
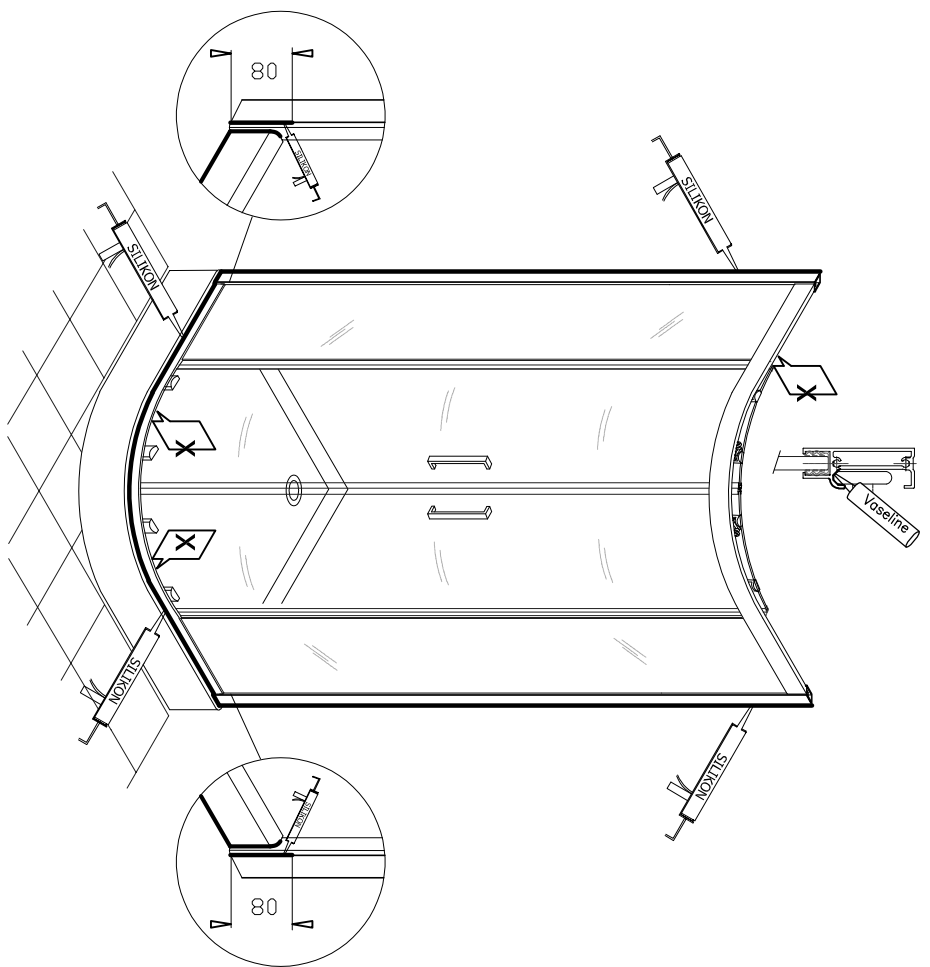
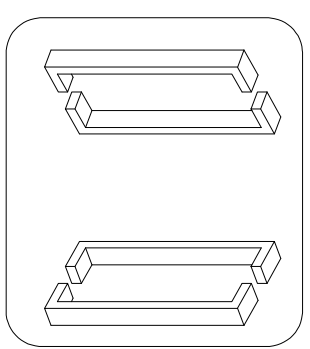
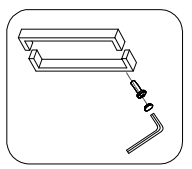
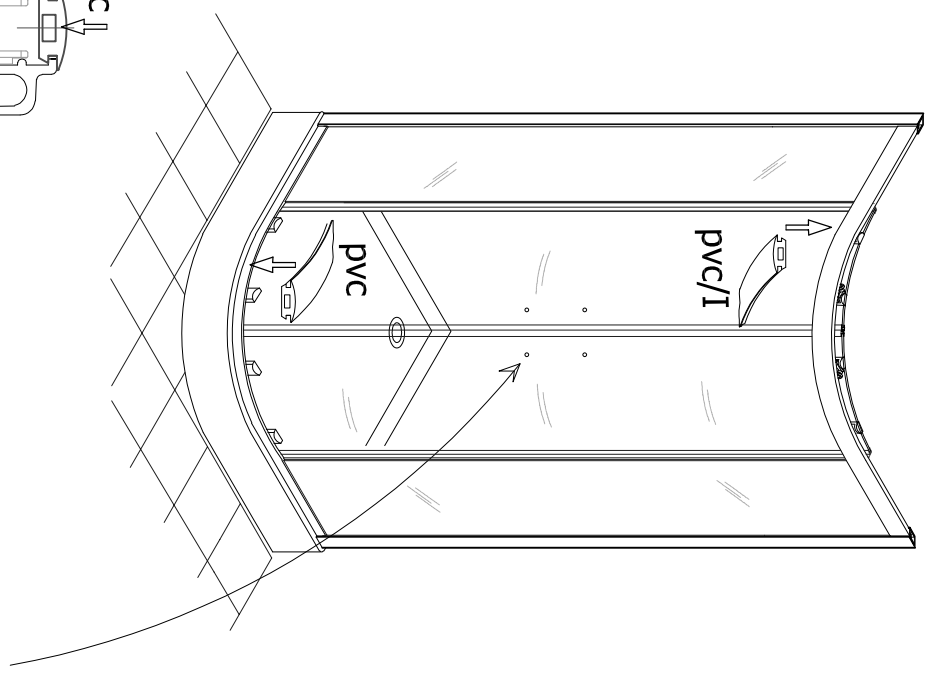
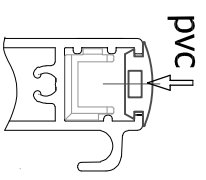
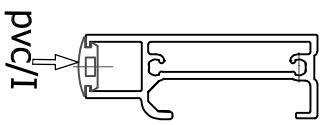




Zgoraj  
Up







24 h

